

THE SIX (6) TENSES OF THE LATIN “STATE OF BEING” VERB
sum (esse, fuī, futūrus)

	PRESENT	IMPERFECT	FUTURE	PERFECT	PLUPERFECT	FUTURE PERFECT
<i>Singular</i>						
1 st Person	su m <i>I am</i>	era m ... was	er o ... will be	fu ī ... have been/was	fuera m ... had been	fuer o ... will have been
2 nd Person	e s <i>you are</i>	erā s ... were	eri s ... will be	fu istī ... have been/were	fuera s ... had been	fueri s ... will have been
3 rd Person	es t <i>he/she/it is</i>	era t ... was	eri t ... will be	fu it ... has been/was	fuera t ... had been	fueri t ... will have been
<i>Plural</i>						
1 st Person	su mus <i>we are</i>	erā mus ... were	eri mus ... will be	fu imus ... have been/were	fuera mus ... had been	fueri mus ... will have been
2 nd Person	es tis <i>you are</i>	erā tis ... were	eri tis ... will be	fu istis ... have been/were	fuera tis ... had been	fueri tis ... will have been
3 rd Person	su nt <i>they are</i>	era nt ... were	eri nt ... will be	fu ērunt ... have been/were	fuera nt ... had been	fueri nt ... will have been